

**BEFORE  
THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION  
OF SOUTH CAROLINA**

**DOCKET NO. 2018-318-E**

In the Matter of:	)	
	)	
Application of Duke Energy Progress,	)	<b>MOTION FOR LEAVE TO FILE</b>
LLC for Adjustments in Electric Rate	)	<b>DIRECT TESTIMONY OF</b>
Schedules and Tariffs	)	<b>JULIE K. TURNER ADOPTING</b>
	)	<b>THE DIRECT TESTIMONY OF</b>
	)	<b>JOSEPH A. MILLER JR.</b>

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Duke Energy Progress, LLC (“Duke Energy Progress” or “Company”) moves for leave to file direct testimony for Company witness Julie K. Turner, Vice President of Carolinas Natural Gas Generation for Duke Energy, in order to allow the witness to adopt the pre-filed direct testimony of witness Joseph A. Miller Jr. In support of this Motion, Duke Energy Progress respectfully shows the Commission the following:

On November 8, 2018, the Company filed its Application for Adjustments in Electric Rate Schedules and Tariffs and Request for an Accounting Order, supporting direct testimony and exhibits, and Form E-1 data. The pre-filed direct testimony includes the testimony of Company witness Joseph A. Miller Jr.

Due to Mr. Miller transitioning to a different role in Duke Energy effective January 14, 2019, the Company respectfully requests that Ms. Turner be allowed to adopt the testimony of Mr. Miller.

The Company proposes for Ms. Turner to adopt Mr. Miller’s testimony in full (with the exception of the addition of Ms. Turner’s Introduction and Overview section as indicated on page 2, line 1 through page 3, line 6 of Ms. Turner’s testimony). The proposed direct testimony of Ms. Turner is attached to this Motion.

Given that Ms. Turner would adopt testimony previously pre-filed with its Application in this docket, the Company asserts that no party will be prejudiced by this Motion.

WHEREFORE, Duke Energy Progress respectfully requests leave to file the attached direct testimony of Julie K. Turner in this proceeding.

Respectfully submitted this 11<sup>th</sup> day of February, 2019.

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ATTORNEYS FOR DUKE ENERGY PROGRESS, LLC

**BEFORE  
THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF  
SOUTH CAROLINA**

**DOCKET NO. 2018-318-E**

In the Matter of:

Application of Duke Energy Progress, LLC  
for Adjustments in Electric Rate Schedules  
and Tariffs

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**DIRECT TESTIMONY OF  
JULIE K. TURNER FOR  
DUKE ENERGY PROGRESS, LLC**

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**I. INTRODUCTION AND OVERVIEW**

**Q. PLEASE STATE YOUR NAME AND BUSINESS ADDRESS.**

A. My name is Julie K. Turner and my business address is 411 Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, North Carolina.

**Q. BY WHOM ARE YOU EMPLOYED AND IN WHAT CAPACITY?**

A. I am Vice President of Carolinas Natural Gas Generation for Duke Energy Progress, LLC ("DE Progress").

**Q. PLEASE BRIEFLY DESCRIBE YOUR EDUCATIONAL AND PROFESSIONAL BACKGROUND.**

A. I graduated from North Carolina State University with a Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering and received a Masters degree in Business Administration from the University of Colorado. My career began with Duke Energy (d/b/a Carolina Power & Light) in 1991 as a staff engineer at DE Progress' Harris Nuclear Station. Since that time, I have held various roles of increasing responsibility in the generation engineering, maintenance, and operations areas, including the role of Station Manager, first at DE Progress' Lee Energy Complex, followed by leading six DE Progress natural gas generating stations. I assumed by current role in 2016.

**Q. WHAT ARE YOUR DUTIES AS VICE PRESIDENT OF CAROLINA NATURAL GAS GENERATION?**

A. In this role, I am responsible for providing safe, reliable and event-free operations of Duke Energy's fleet of natural gas generation facilities in South Carolina and North Carolina, which produces over 10,000 MWs. My

1 responsibilities include operating and maintaining the fleet within design  
2 parameters and implementing safe work practices and procedures to ensure  
3 the safety of our employees.

4 **Q. HAVE YOU TESTIFIED BEFORE THIS COMMISSION IN ANY**  
5 **PRIOR PROCEEDINGS?**

6 A. No.

7 **Q. WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF YOUR TESTIMONY IN THIS**  
8 **PROCEEDING?**

9 A. The purpose of my testimony is to support DE Progress' request for a base  
10 rate adjustment. My testimony will describe the Company's  
11 Fossil/Hydro/Solar generation assets; provide operational performance results  
12 for the period of January 1, 2017 through December 31, 2017 (the "Test  
13 Period"); update the Commission on capital additions; explain the key drivers  
14 impacting operations and maintenance ("O&M") expenses; and provide a  
15 high-level view of capital planned for the next few years for  
16 Fossil/Hydro/Solar generation asset investments.

17 **Q. HOW IS THE REMAINDER OF YOUR TESTIMONY ORGANIZED?**

18 A. The remainder of my testimony is organized as follows:

19 II. FOSSIL/HYDRO/SOLAR FLEET

20 III. CAPITAL ADDITIONS

21 IV. O&M AND OTHER ADJUSTMENTS

22 V. PERFORMANCE

23 VI. CAPITAL BUDGET AND COST DRIVERS

VII. CONCLUSION

II. FOSSIL/HYDRO/SOLAR FLEET

**Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE DE PROGRESS' FOSSIL/HYDRO/SOLAR GENERATION FLEET.**

**A.** The Company's Fossil/Hydro/Solar fleet consists of 9,217 MWs of owned generating capacity, made up as follows:

Coal-fired - 3,544 MWs

Combustion Turbines - 2,816 MWs

Combined Cycle - 2,568 MWs

Hydro - 227 MWs

Solar - 62 MWs<sup>1</sup>

The 3,544 MWs of coal-fired generation resources represent three generating stations and a total of seven units. These units are equipped with emission control equipment, including selective catalytic reduction ("SCR") equipment for removing nitrogen oxides ("NO<sub>x</sub>"), flue gas desulfurization ("FGD" or "scrubber") equipment for removing sulfur dioxide ("SO<sub>2</sub>"), and low NO<sub>x</sub> burners. This inventory of coal-fired assets with emission control equipment enhances the Company's ability to maintain current environmental compliance and concurrently utilize coal with increased sulfur content; thereby providing flexibility for DE Progress to procure the most cost-effective options for fuel supply.

<sup>1</sup> This value represents the relative dependable capacity contribution to meeting summer peak demand, based on the Company's integrated resource planning metrics. The nameplate capacity of the Company's solar facilities is 141 MWs.

1 DE Progress has a total of 32 simple cycle combustion turbine (“CT”)  
2 units, the larger 14 of which provide 2,183 MWs. These 14 units are located  
3 at the Asheville (NC), Darlington (SC), Smith Energy (NC) and Wayne  
4 County (NC) facilities, and are equipped with water injection and/or low NO<sub>x</sub>  
5 burners for NO<sub>x</sub> control. The 2,568 MWs shown above as “Combined Cycle”  
6 (“CC”) represent four power blocks. The HF Lee Energy Complex CC power  
7 block (“HF Lee CC”) has a configuration of three CTs and one steam turbine.  
8 The two power blocks located at the Smith Energy Complex (“Richmond  
9 CC”) consist of two CTs and one steam turbine each. The Sutton Combined  
10 Cycle at Sutton Energy Complex (“Sutton CC”) consists of two CTs and one  
11 steam turbine. The four CC power blocks, are equipped with SCR equipment,  
12 and all nine CTs have low NO<sub>x</sub> combustors.

13 The Company’s hydro fleet consists of 15 units providing 227 MWs of  
14 capacity and its solar fleet consists of four sites with 141 MWs of nameplate  
15 capacity which provide 62 MWs of relative dependable capacity.

16 **Q. WHAT CAPACITY CHANGES HAVE OCCURRED WITHIN THE**  
17 **FLEET SINCE THE 2016 RATE CASE?**

18 A. The Company’s recent addition of two new Sutton CTs in July 2017 provides  
19 an additional 78 MWs of capacity to the Company’s fleet. In addition to plant  
20 retirements mentioned in Docket No. 2016-227-E, DE Progress has retired  
21 three older CT units at Sutton CT and three older units at Darlington CT,  
22 which reduced capacity by 212 MWs.

1   **Q.   WERE UPDATES MADE TO THE PROBABLE RETIREMENT**  
2       **DATES OF FOSSIL HYDRO PLANTS INCLUDED IN THE RECENT**  
3       **DEPRECIATION STUDY?**

4   A.   Yes. There were updates made to the probable retirement dates. The Tillery  
5       and Blewett hydro plants dates were updated to align with the expiration of  
6       the Yadkin-Pee Dee operating license. The Marshall hydro plant date was  
7       updated to be consistent with 125-year total projected life. There was a  
8       reduction in probable retirement dates for the Roxboro coal plant to better  
9       align with the industry information for subcritical coal units and assumptions  
10      for future environmental regulations. The Weatherspoon CTs, Blewett CTs  
11      and the remaining smaller Darlington units retirement dates were updated due  
12      to aging technology at these sites. The probable retirement dates for the  
13      Sutton CT units were updated to 2017 to align with the July 2017 in-service  
14      date of the new Sutton CTs. Asheville Units 1 and 2 are expected to retire at  
15      the end of 2019 when the new Asheville Combined Cycle plant ("Asheville  
16      CC") comes online. The Asheville CC, which consists of two efficient 280  
17      MW combined-cycle dual fuel 1x1 power blocks, is located in Buncombe  
18      County at the site of the Asheville Steam Electric Generating Plant.

19                                   **III.   CAPITAL ADDITIONS**

20   **Q.   PLEASE DESCRIBE THE MAJOR FOSSIL/HYDRO/SOLAR**  
21       **CAPITAL PROJECTS COMPLETED SINCE THE COMPANY'S LAST**  
22       **RATE CASE PROCEEDING.**



1 A. The major Fossil/Hydro/Solar capital projects in service and included in this  
2 request total approximately \$201 million. The addition of the Sutton CTs,  
3 totaling approximately \$101 million, feature state-of-the-art technology for  
4 increased efficiency and reduced emissions. DE Progress also made capital  
5 additions at Roxboro Station to convert to a dry bottom ash system to comply  
6 with the Coal Combustion Residual Rule (“CCR”), totaling approximately  
7 \$100 million.

8 **Q. DID THE COMPANY RECEIVE REGULATORY APPROVAL FOR**  
9 **THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE COMPLETED GENERATION**  
10 **FACILITIES INCLUDED IN THIS CASE?**

11 A. Yes. The Sutton CTs were granted a certificate of public convenience and  
12 necessity (“CPCNs”) by the North Carolina Utilities Commission (“NCUC”)  
13 in Docket No. E-2, Sub 1066.

14 **Q. MS. TURNER, ARE THESE CAPITAL ADDITIONS USED AND**  
15 **USEFUL IN PROVIDING ELECTRIC SERVICE TO DE PROGRESS’**  
16 **ELECTRIC CUSTOMERS IN SOUTH CAROLINA?**

17 A. Yes. The Company’s new Sutton CTs are commercially operational providing  
18 electric service to customers. The new Sutton CTs feature state-of-the-art  
19 technology for increased efficiency and reduced emissions, blackstart and fast  
20 start capabilities, and provide offsite power to Brunswick Nuclear Station.

1   **Q.    IN YOUR OPINION, HAVE THE COSTS RELATED TO THE**  
2       **COMPANY’S   CAPITAL   ADDITIONS   BEEN   PRUDENTLY**  
3       **INCURRED?**

4    A.    Yes. The Company controls costs for capital projects and O&M utilizing a  
5       cost management program. The Company controls costs through routine  
6       executive oversight of project budget and activity reporting with new projects  
7       requiring approval by progressively higher levels of management depending  
8       on total project cost. The Company controls ongoing project and O&M costs  
9       through strategic planning and procurement; efficient oversight of contractors  
10      by a trained and experienced workforce; rigorous monitoring of work quality;  
11      thorough critiques to drive out process improvement; and, industry  
12      benchmarking to ensure best practices are being utilized.

13   **Q.    HOW DO CUSTOMERS BENEFIT FROM THE COMPANY’S**  
14       **MODERNIZATION EFFORTS FOR THE FOSSIL/HYDRO/SOLAR**  
15       **FLEET?**

16   A.    Our customers benefit from DE Progress’ modernization efforts in multiple  
17       ways. Initially, as demonstrated by the Company’s resource planning  
18       analyses, the Company’s fleet modernization efforts have enabled it to  
19       continue to provide safe, efficient and reliable service to DE Progress’  
20       customers at least reasonable cost. These efforts have also reduced the  
21       Company’s environmental footprint by adding state-of-the-art technology for  
22       reducing emissions, retiring older facilities that lacked environmental  
23       equipment and were not economically positioned for needed capital

1 expenditures, and expanding the use of natural gas generation at a time when  
2 the natural gas market is providing historically low prices.

3 **IV. O&M AND OTHER ADJUSTMENTS**

4 **Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE THE O&M EXPENSES FOR THE**  
5 **FOSSIL/HYDRO/SOLAR FLEET.**

6 A. For the fossil units, approximately 82 percent of DE Progress' required O&M  
7 expenditures are fuel-related for the Test Period. The majority of non-fuel  
8 expenditures are for labor costs from Company or contract resources that  
9 operate, maintain and support the Fossil/Hydro/Solar facilities. Finally, the  
10 Company continues to be challenged by costs driven by inflationary pressures  
11 for labor and materials.

12 **Q. HOW DOES THE COMPANY CONTROL AND MITIGATE O&M**  
13 **EXPENSE INCREASES? PLEASE PROVIDE EXAMPLES.**

14 A. The Company has many efforts in place for controlling and/or minimizing  
15 costs. For example, DE Progress optimizes outages based on run time, which  
16 has been affected by: (1) changes in the gas market; (2) milder than normal  
17 weather during 2016 - 2017; and (3) new generation resources that further  
18 increased DE Progress' use of natural gas. This effort has provided savings  
19 with labor and material costs.

20 Duke Energy joined forces with other power companies to share best  
21 practices and learning opportunities with the Fossil Networking Group  
22 ("FNG"). The FNG includes Southern Company, Dominion Resources,

1 American Electric Power and the Tennessee Valley Authority, who along with  
2 the Company, have seen benefits around safety and operations.

3 The Company runs its business in a disciplined manner and  
4 continuously balances cost management with safety and reliability to provide  
5 generation to our customers. Cost to customers is a key concern and the  
6 Company's diverse portfolio allows us to reduce overall fuel expense and take  
7 advantage of low natural gas prices.

8 **V. PERFORMANCE**

9 **Q. PLEASE DISCUSS THE OPERATIONAL RESULTS FOR DE**  
10 **PROGRESS' FOSSIL/HYDRO/SOLAR FLEET DURING THE TEST**  
11 **PERIOD.**

12 A. The Company's Fossil/Hydro/Solar generating units operated efficiently and  
13 reliably during the Test Period. Several key measures are used to evaluate the  
14 operational performance depending on the generator type: (1) equivalent  
15 availability factor ("EAF"), which refers to the percent of a given time period  
16 a facility was available to operate at full power, if needed (EAF is not affected  
17 by the manner in which the unit is dispatched or by the system demands; it is  
18 impacted, however, by planned and unplanned maintenance (*i.e.*, forced)  
19 outage time); (2) equivalent forced outage rate ("EFOR"), which represents  
20 the percentage of unit failure (unplanned outage hours and equivalent  
21 unplanned derated hours); a low EFOR represents fewer unplanned outage  
22 and derated hours, which equates to a higher reliability measure; and, (3)

1 starting reliability (“SR”), which represents the percentage of successful  
2 starts.

3 The chart below provides operational results categorized by generator  
4 type, as well as results from the most recently published North American  
5 Electric Reliability Council (“NERC”) Generating Unit Statistical Brochure  
6 (“NERC Brochure”) representing the period 2013 through 2017. The NERC  
7 data reported for the coal-fired units represents an average of comparable  
8 units based on capacity rating. Overall, the data in the chart reflects that DE  
9 Progress results were comparable or better than the NERC 5-year  
10 comparisons.

<i>Generator Type</i>	<i>Measure</i>	<i>Review Period</i>	<i>2013-2017</i>	<i>Nbr of Units</i>
		<i>DEP Operational Results</i>	<i>NERC Average</i>	
Coal-Fired Test Period	EAFF	81.0%	81.6%	418
	EFOR	7.7%	8.0%	
2017 Summer	Coal-Fired EAF	90.5%	n/a	n/a
	Combined Cycle EAF	85.1%	n/a	n/a
Total CC Average	EAFF	85.7%	85.0%	338
	EFOR	0.86%	5.3%	
Total CT Average	EAFF	81.6%	87.8%	776
	SR	99.1%	98.1%	
Hydro	EAFF	94.6%	80.4%	1,113

11 **Q. HOW MUCH GENERATION DID EACH TYPE OF GENERATING**  
12 **FACILITY PROVIDE FOR THE TEST PERIOD?**

13 A. For the Test Period, DE Progress’ system total generation was approximately  
14 61.4 million megawatt-hours (“MWHs”). The Fossil/Hydro/Solar fleet  
15 provided approximately 31.9 million MWHs, or approximately 52 percent.

16 The breakdown includes approximately 14 percent contribution from the coal-

1 fired stations, 37 percent from gas facilities, and approximately 1 percent from  
2 renewable facilities, primarily hydro.

3 **Q. IN YOUR OPINION, HAS DE PROGRESS PRUDENTLY OPERATED**  
4 **ITS FOSSIL/HYDRO/SOLAR FLEET DURING THE TEST PERIOD?**

5 A. Yes. The Company's performance data supports the conclusion that DE  
6 Progress has reasonably and prudently operated and maintained its  
7 Fossil/Hydro/Solar resources to maximize unit availability, minimize fuel  
8 costs and provide safe and reliable service to its customers.

9 **VI. CAPITAL BUDGET AND COST DRIVERS**

10 **Q. WHAT IS THE ANTICIPATED CAPITAL BUDGET FOR**  
11 **FOSSIL/HYDRO/SOLAR OPERATIONS OVER THE NEXT THREE-**  
12 **YEAR PERIOD?**

13 A. In order to continue to provide reliable service to customers, DE Progress  
14 plans to invest approximately \$730 million in its Fossil/Hydro/Solar fleet  
15 during the period 2019 - 2021. Key efforts included in this projection are costs  
16 to complete the new Asheville CC and maintenance capital on existing plants.

17 **VII. CONCLUSION**

18 **Q. IS THERE ANYTHING YOU WOULD LIKE TO SAY IN CLOSING?**

19 A. Yes. The Company has a proven history of experience-based, safe, quality  
20 and cost competitive operations of a diverse generation portfolio. The  
21 Company has been active and diligent in its modernization efforts to ensure  
22 the right investments that continue, and build on, DE Progress' solid history of  
23 safely providing reliable, efficient and cost-effective generation, while

1           reducing environmental impacts and ensuring compliance with state and  
2           federal regulations. The diversity of the Company's generation assets provides  
3           significant benefit to customers in an economic dispatch environment,  
4           especially with the natural gas market continuing to experience low prices.  
5           DE Progress is positioned to continue as a leader in the industry with a solid  
6           base of knowledge and experience. This base rate increase will allow the  
7           Company to continue the tradition of operational excellence and focus on safe  
8           operations and reliable generation.

9       **Q.     DOES THIS CONCLUDE YOUR PRE-FILED DIRECT TESTIMONY?**

10      **A.     Yes.**